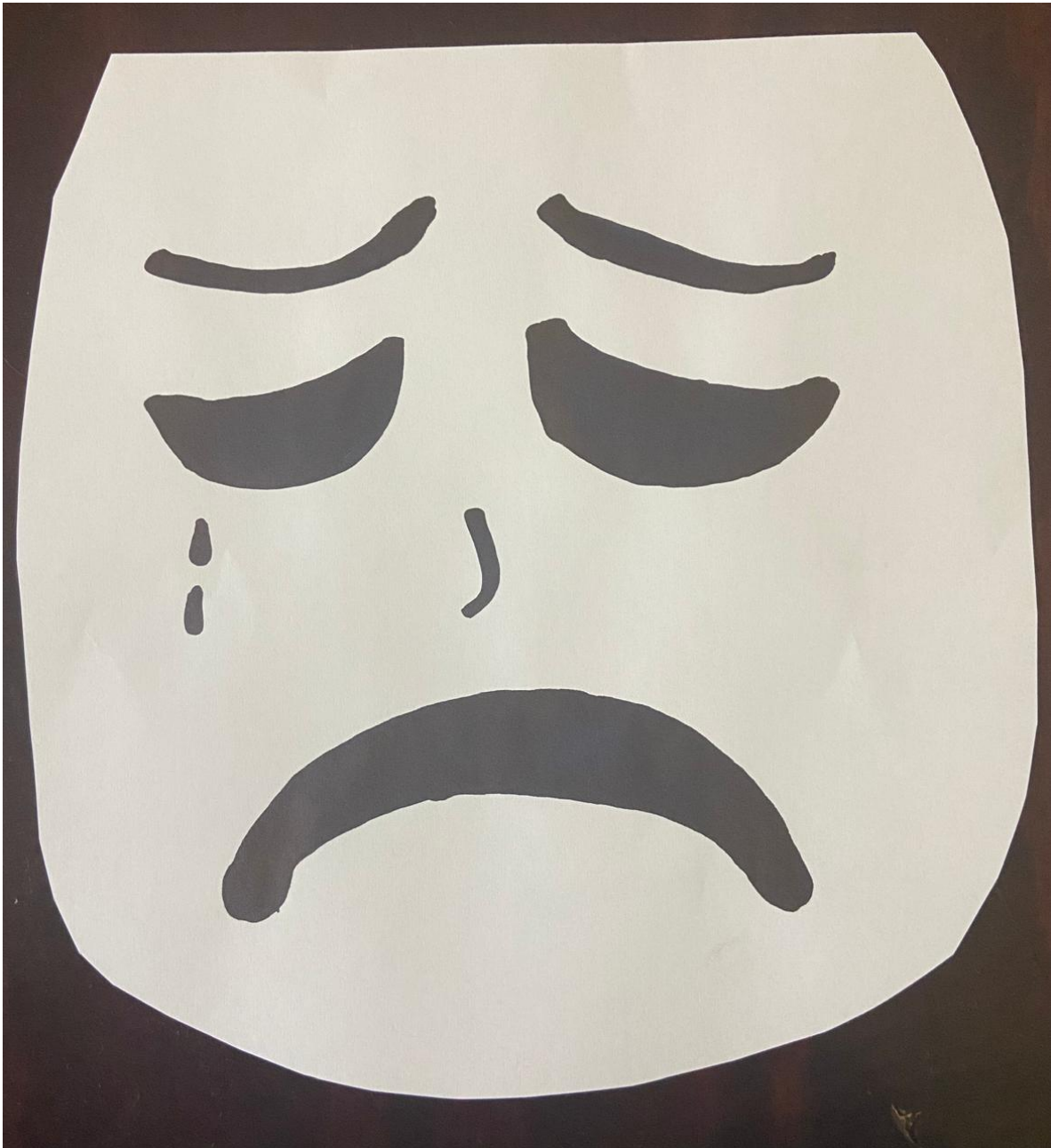




Mascara de la profesora Yasbel Vilchis campos